

Analytical Results for the Community Environmental Monitoring Program (CEMP) Air Sampling and TLD Network Second Quarter CY2019

The CEMP air-sampling network is designed to monitor and collect radioactive airborne particles from NNSS and non-NNSS related activities, as well as background environmental sources. This report is compiled by the Desert Research Institute (DRI) and summarizes the results from the analysis of the air samples collected by CEMP station managers as part of the community environmental monitoring program.

In general, the CEMP air-sampling network is comprised of 24 continuously operating environmental sampling stations. A total of 23 stations are equipped with a low volume air sampler/totalizer configuration to collect particulate radionuclides on glass fiber filter paper. Prior to October 1, 2013 all air samples were collected on a bi-weekly basis with a target collection time of 336 hours (two weeks). After October 1, 2013, approximately half of the stations were converted to 'stand by' status in which only one two-week sample was collected and analyzed every quarter year. Beginning October 1, 2017 all CEMP stations are again operating full time with samples being collected every two weeks. Now the procedure is to submit one sample set per quarter year for analysis. The remaining samples will be archived to be accessed if needed. This protocol will be followed unless an important event were to occur on or off the NNSS (major fires, transportation incident or an unusual result are a few examples). Archived samples would be used to assess conditions before and after an event. The samplers are calibrated on a quarterly basis by DRI to maintain a collection rate of 1.75 cfm (@ STP). All relevant information such as collection times, variations in flow rate, actual flow volumes, power outages, and other information documenting the integrity of the sample are recorded by the station managers. This allows for the proper interpretation of the analytical results. The air filters are analyzed by a commercial laboratory for gross alpha/beta activity as well as by high-resolution gamma spectrometry.

In the U.S., the principle reporting unit for the measurement of radioactivity in the atmospheric environment is pCi/m³ (picocuries per cubic meter). DRI receives its data from the lab as picocuries per filter. DRI converts the laboratory data unit of measurement to pCi/m³ for the ease in comparison of data for this report.

A summary of the second quarter CY2019 analytical results for gross alpha and beta analyses are found in Table 1. This table documents the results of the quarterly analyses for each of the 23 air-sampling network stations. The average annual value from the previous year (CY2018) is provided for comparison purposes. Overall the gross alpha results for the second quarter of CY2019 reflect similar values to previous quarters. These data remain consistent with the average CY2018 analyses used for comparison, especially when analytical error is considered. The second quarter CY2019 beta results are also consistent with previous results.

The second quarter gamma results for CY2019 are shown in Table 2. All of the samples were gamma spectrum negligible (i.e. gamma emitting radionuclides were not detected) with the exception of beryllium (Be-7) a naturally occurring element of

atmospheric origin. In addition, lead-210 was detected on the filter deployed at Mesquite. Overall, these data are consistent with previous analytical results.

The TLD results for the second quarter of CY2019 are shown in Table 3. Data for the environmental thermoluminescent dosimeter (TLD) is reported in milliroentgens (mR). Overall, the results display similar values to the previous quarters of the last calendar year. The 2018 pressurized ion chamber (PIC) exposure rate and TLD data are also provided for comparison. As with historical data, TLD values are commonly lower than the PIC results. The overall estimated annual exposure based on the second quarter shows consistent agreement with CY2018.

DRI welcomes and encourages input from the station managers regarding the content of the CEMP quarterly reports. If there is anything you feel we could provide to help you interpret the data or enable you to explain the information to someone in your community not familiar with the program, please let us know.

Table 1. Gross Alpha/Beta Analytical Results for the Second Quarter of Calendar Year 2019. (Data represents one analysis per quarter)

Station	Gross Alpha (pCi/m ³)	2018 Average	Gross Beta (pCi/m ³)	2018 Average
Alamo	0.0017	0.0016	0.026	0.017
Amargosa	0.0015	0.0014	0.026	0.018
Beatty	0.0015	0.0019	0.024	0.018
Boulder City	0.0017	0.0017	0.027	0.019
Caliente	0.0019	0.0015	0.022	0.017
Cedar City	0.0011	0.0016	0.020	0.016
Delta	0.0013	0.0014	0.016	0.018
Duckwater	0.0013	0.0013	0.015	0.019
Ely	0.0018	0.0018	0.020	0.016
Goldfield	0.0014	0.0014	0.020	0.015
Henderson	0.0020	0.0016	0.024	0.019
Indian Springs	0.0021	0.0019	0.027	0.020
Las Vegas	0.0025	0.0012	0.029	0.020
Mesquite	0.0022	0.0014	0.025	0.019
Milford	0.0011	0.0015	0.022	0.016
Overton	0.0014	0.0020	0.024	0.020
Pahrump	0.0020	0.0020	0.027	0.020
Pioche	0.0013	0.0013	0.023	0.016
Rachel	0.0020	0.0012	0.021	0.015
Sarcobatus	0.0014	0.0012	0.025	0.018
St. George	0.0019	0.0014	0.025	0.019

Tecopa	0.0017	0.0016	0.029	0.020
Tonopah	0.0015	0.0019	0.021	0.015

Average analytical error gross alpha +/- 0.00048 (pCi/m³)
Average analytical error gross beta +/- 0.0028 (pCi/m³)

Table 2. Gamma Spectroscopy Results for the Second Quarter of Calendar Year 2019.

Station	Cs-137 (pCi/sample)	Cs-137 MDC, (pCi/sample)	Be-7 (pCi/m ³)	Be-7 MDC, (pCi/m ³)	Pb-210 (pCi/m ³)
Alamo	3.3	12.00	0.240	0.058	N.D.
Amargosa	5.1	17.50	0.158	0.054	N.D.
Beatty	3.2	15.30	0.184	0.033	N.D.
Boulder City	-0.3	12.40	0.168	0.036	N.D.
Caliente	-5.1	13.90	0.185	0.022	N.D.
Cedar City	3.3	12.00	0.140	0.018	N.D.
Delta	5.9	19.50	N.D.	N/A	N.D.
Duckwater	-0.1	12.90	0.142	0.036	N.D.
Ely	-2.5	11.70	0.137	0.032	N.D.
Goldfield	3.3	12.00	0.147	0.033	N.D.
Henderson	-0.1	14.90	0.188	0.049	N.D.
Indian Springs	3.3	11.20	N.D.	N/A	N.D.
Las Vegas	-0.7	16.00	0.257	0.030	N.D.
Mesquite	-7.7	17.70	N.D.	N/A	0.177
Milford	-2.6	15.20	0.117	0.047	N.D.
Overton	0.3	12.10	0.166	0.035	N.D.
Pahrump	4.1	13.50	0.176	0.058	N.D.
Pioche	-2.9	16.40	N.D.	N/A	N.D.
Rachel	2.8	11.60	N.D.	N/A	N.D.
Sarcobatus	-0.2	11.10	0.215	0.044	N.D.

St. George	-6.2	18.00	0.144	0.044	N.D.
Tecopa	-6.1	17.80	N.D.	N/A	N.D.
Tonopah	-1.6	19.90	0.112	0.054	N.D.

MDC = Minimum detectable concentration
N.D. = Not detected

Table 3. TLD Analytical Results for the Second Quarter of Calendar Year 2019

Station	Second Quarter Exposure (mR)	Est. Annual Exposure (mR/yr)	2018 TLD Exposure (mR/yr)	2018 PIC Exposure (mR/yr)
Alamo	32	128	125	115
Amargosa	33	133	123	102
Beatty	40	161	150	145
Boulder City	27	96	114	138
Caliente	34	125	121	145
Cedar City	29	116	110	126
Delta	31	123	108	114
Duckwater	36	133	127	138
Ely	31	114	108	107
Goldfield	32	128	132	138
Henderson	38	135	125	119
Indian Springs	31	124	110	99
Las Vegas	33	116	107	96
Mesquite	30	122	115	105
Milford	43	173	151	169
Overton	35	124	103	107
Pahrump	26	104	96	72
Pioche	37	137	129	140
Rachel	36	145	136	134
Sarcobatus	34	137	146	148

St. George	34	138	126	125
Tecopa	33	133	120	117
Tonopah	38	151	144	148
